
Agreement of 18 April 1975 between Honduras and the International Atomic Energy Agency for the Application of Safeguards in Connection with the Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons

An Agreement by Exchange of Letters with Honduras to amend the Protocol to the Safeguards Agreement

1. The text of the Exchange of Letters, constituting an agreement to amend the Protocol¹ to the Agreement of 18 April 1975 between the Republic of Honduras and the International Atomic Energy Agency for the Application of Safeguards in Connection with the Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons², is reproduced in this document for the information of all Member States of the Agency.

2. The amendments agreed upon in the Exchange of Letters entered into force on 20 September 2007, the date on which the Agency received Honduras' affirmative reply.

¹ Referred to as the "Small Quantities Protocol".

² Reproduced in document INFCIRC/235.

MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE REPUBLIC OF HONDURAS

Letter No. 235-DT

Tegucigalpa, 20 December 2006

Sir,

I have the honour to write to you with reference to your letter dated 11 September 2006, which is reproduced below.

*"Al Excelentísimo Señor
Milton Jiménez Puerto
Ministro de Relaciones Exteriores de la República de Honduras
Tegucigalpa
Honduras*

2006-09-11

Sir,

I have the honour to refer to the Agreement between your Government and the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) for the Application of Safeguards in Connection with the Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, and to the Protocol thereto (hereinafter referred to as "the Small Quantities Protocol"), which entered into force on 18 April 1975, as well as to the decisions by the IAEA Board of Governors of 20 September 2005 related to such protocols.

In his report entitled "Strengthening safeguards implementation in States with Small Quantities Protocols", the IAEA Director General, Dr. Mohamed ElBaradei, drew attention to the IAEA's need to receive initial reports on nuclear material, to obtain information on planned or existing nuclear facilities; and to be able to perform inspection activities in the field, if required, for all States with comprehensive safeguards agreements. He explained that the small quantities protocols currently had the effect of holding such authority in abeyance.

The Board agreed with the Director General's assessment and, on the basis of the Director General's report, concluded that the small quantities protocol in its present form was a weakness in the IAEA's safeguards system. It decided that the small quantities protocol should remain part of the IAEA's safeguards system, subject to the modifications in the standardized text and the change in the criteria for a small quantities protocol as proposed in the Director General's report. The Board also decided that, henceforth, it would approve only texts for such protocols based on a revised standardized text and subject to modified criteria.

The Board authorized the Director General to conclude with all States with small quantities protocols exchanges of letters giving effect to the revised standardized text and the modified criteria, and called on the States concerned to conclude such exchanges of letters as soon as possible.

Dr. Mohamed ElBaradei
Director General
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)
Vienna, Austria

It is therefore proposed that paragraph I of the Small Quantities Protocol be amended to read as follows:

I. (1) Until such time as Honduras

(a) has, in peaceful nuclear activities within its territory or under its jurisdiction or control anywhere, nuclear material in quantities exceeding the limits stated, for the type of material in question, in Article 36 of the Agreement between Honduras and the Agency for the Application of Safeguards in Connection with the Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (hereinafter referred to as "the Agreement"), or

(b) has taken the decision to construct or authorize construction of a facility, as defined in the definitions,

the implementation of the provisions in Part II of the Agreement shall be held in abeyance, with the exception of Articles 32-38, 40, 48, 49, 59, 61, 67, 68, 70, 72-76, 82, 84-90, 94 and 95.

(2) The information to be reported pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b) of Article 33 of the Agreement may be consolidated and submitted in an annual report; similarly, an annual report shall be submitted, if applicable, with respect to the import and export of nuclear material described in paragraph (c) of Article 33.

(3) In order to enable the timely conclusion of the Subsidiary Arrangements provided for in Article 38 of the Agreement, Honduras shall:

(a) notify the Agency sufficiently in advance of its having nuclear material in peaceful nuclear activities within its territory or under its jurisdiction or control anywhere in quantities that exceed the limits, as referred to in section (1) hereof, or

(b) notify the Agency as soon as the decision to construct or to authorize construction of a facility has been taken,

whichever occurs first.

If this proposal is acceptable to your Government, this letter and your Government's affirmative reply shall constitute an agreement between Honduras and the IAEA to amend the Small Quantities Protocol accordingly, which amendments shall enter into force on the date that the Agency receives that reply.

Accept, Sir, the assurances of my highest consideration.

For the Director General

Vilmos Cserveny

*Director, Office of External Relations and Policy
Coordination"*

In this regard, I am pleased to inform you that the Government of the Republic of Honduras accepts the terms of the aforementioned letter.

Accept, Sir, etc.,

*(signed) Eduardo Enrique Reina García
Acting Minister for Foreign Affairs*



IAEA

الوكالة الدولية للطاقة الذرية

国际原子能机构

International Atomic Energy Agency

Agence internationale de l'énergie atomique

Международное агентство по атомной энергии

Organismo Internacional de Energía Atómica

Atoms For Peace

Wagramer Strasse 5, P.O. Box 100, A-1400 Wien, Austria

Phone: (+43 1) 2600 • Fax: (+43 1) 26007

E-mail: Official.Mail@iaea.org • Internet: <http://www.iaea.org>

In reply please refer to:

Dial directly to extension: (+431) 2600-215220

Al Excelentísimo Señor

Milton Jiménez Puerto
Ministro de Relaciones Exteriores de la
República de Honduras
Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores
Tegucigalpa
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The Board authorized the Director General to conclude with all States with small quantities protocols exchanges of letters giving effect to the revised standardized text and the modified criteria, and called on the States concerned to conclude such exchanges of letters as soon as possible.

It is therefore proposed that paragraph I of the Small Quantities Protocol be amended to read as follows:

- I. (1) Until such time as Honduras
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Accept, Sir, the assurances of my highest consideration.


Vilmos Cserevny

Director
Office of External Relations
and Policy Coordination

for DIRECTOR GENERAL