

## CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1. Background.....	1
1.2. Objective.....	2
1.3. Scope .....	2
1.4. Structure .....	3
2. MHTGR DESIGN CHARACTERISTICS AND FEATURES RELEVANT TO THE SAFETY CASE.....	4
2.1. MHTGR design safety concept .....	4
2.2. Coated fuel particle.....	4
2.3. Helium as primary coolant .....	6
2.4. Decay heat removal via passive means .....	7
2.5. Large thermal inertia, low power density, large temperature margins .....	8
2.6. Temperature margins and negative temperature-reactivity coefficient.....	8
2.7. Features common to MHTGRS and other future reactors.....	9
3. GENERAL SAFETY ASPECTS OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS.....	10
3.1. Safety objectives.....	10
3.2. The defence in depth strategy .....	11
3.3. The fundamental safety functions.....	12
3.4. The concept of lines of defence.....	15
3.5. Current safety approach.....	15
3.6. The IAEA Safety Standards Series.....	16
3.7. Development of general safety design requirements.....	17
3.8. Integration of deterministic and probabilistic considerations in the scheme of defence in depth .....	17
4. PREPARATION OF DESIGN SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR THE MHTGR.....	21
4.1. The top-down approach.....	21
4.2. Applicability of current design requirements to the MHTGR.....	22
4.3. The objective-provisions tree .....	23
5. IMPLEMENTATION OF DEFENCE IN DEPTH FOR THE MHTGR.....	25
5.1. General considerations on barriers and levels of defence in depth .....	25
5.2. Application of Level 1 defence in depth for the MHTGR .....	27
5.3. Application of Level 2 defence in depth for the MHTGR .....	29
5.4. Application of Level 3 of defence in depth for the MHTGR.....	31
5.5. Application of Level 4 of defence in depth for the MHTGR.....	33
5.6. Considerations for Level 5 of defence in depth for MHTGRS .....	34
6. FINAL REMARKS.....	47
REFERENCES.....	49
APPENDIX: COMPARISON BETWEEN THE SAFETY CHARACTERISTICS AND FEATURES OF WATER REACTORS AND THOSE OF MODULAR HIGH TEMPERATURE GAS COOLED REACTORS .....	51
CONTRIBUTORS TO DRAFTING AND REVIEW .....	57